

# Manual CAN Commands

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To use **Manual CAN commands functionality** user should select **Manual CAN Commands tab** in **Configurator**. Afterwards, user will be able to configure CAN parameters in Manual CAN commands settings tab.



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## Manual CAN Commands

The main benefit of using **Manual CAN command functionality** is that the user is able to send data via CAN BUS without requiring additional CAN protocol development from the device's firmware side if vehicle should take an action with equipment connected via CAN line. To send command via CAN line with this functionality, the user must have:

- **FMC650** device

**03.01.00.Rev.00** or newer  
firmware for  
(FMB641/FMC650/FMM650)

- Transport or equipment with CAN interface which works via *J1939 protocol*
- Transport or equipment CAN communication protocol (with information about *frames, parameters, ID's, Baudrate*)

## Manual CAN Command I/O settings

User can configure up to 10 Manual CAN I/O commands by setting CAN Type, Data mask, CAN ID, Request Period, Request Data Length parameters. Each CAN I/O has its own parameter and can be configured independently.

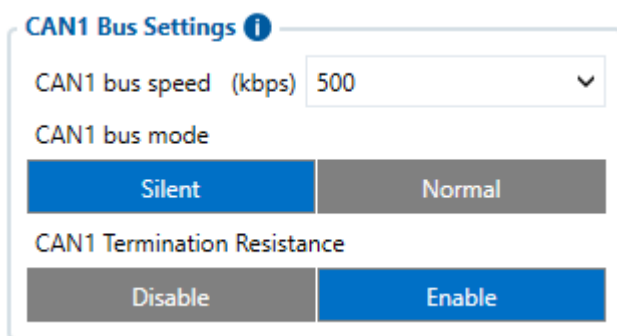
(!)  
Functionality  
**will work**  
only when  
Ignition **is**  
ON

Baudrates are configurable in *CAN \ Tachograph* tab settings for connected CAN line which could be

CAN1 or CAN2

- **Manual CAN Type parameter** - defines which CAN ID type will be received and requested (**Standard** - 11bit, **Extended** - 29bit).
- **CAN ID/PGN** - depends on CAN Type parameter and defines which CAN ID will be received by device
- **Data Mask** - defines which data mask will be applied to received CAN data. CAN Data mask parameter is 8byte hex value. Displayed data value will be Received Data Value AND Data Mask. In other words - Data Mask parameter defines which data will be taken from the specific frame.
- **Request data length** - defines data length of requested ID.
- **Send type** - Could be selected with three different choices:
  - **Once** - it defines request will be sent once if Run On Startup is enabled
  - **Periodic** - it defines the request via CAN will be sent by set period in ms, for configured send count.
  - **Response** - it defines to which MANUAL CAN value will be sent.
- **Run On Startup** - Enable/disable defines if on Ignition startup will be needed to send a command.

## Configuration of Manual CAN commands



The screenshot shows the 'CAN1 Bus Settings' window. It includes a dropdown for 'CAN1 bus speed (kbps)' set to 500. Below it, 'CAN1 bus mode' has two buttons: 'Silent' (selected) and 'Normal'. At the bottom, 'CAN1 Termination Resistance' has two buttons: 'Disable' and 'Enable' (selected).

### Example

In the Tachograph/CAN section the user has to select suitable baudrate. Manual CAN baudrate should be visible in the CAN protocol. If it is not known, the user can try to choose different baudrates to indicate which one works.

*Protocol example:*

Frame ID	Name	Period [ms]	Byte orientation	Bit	Description	Scale factor	Source addresses	Priority
0x620	Range Estimation	1000	1	7:0	Estimated range km	1 km	17	1

					Average of the two batteries SoC %			
			0	7:0	SoC second	1 %		
			1	7:0	battery %	1 %		
0x300	Battery status	On request	3:2 5:4 7:6	7:0 7:0 7:0	Battery Current (A)	0,0625 A	18	2
				7:0	Battery Temperature (C)	0,1 C 0,046 V		
					Battery Voltage (V)			
					Battery charge enable			
0x451	Battery fast charging enable/disable		0:3 4:7	7:0 7:0	Battery charge disable	ON/OFF	19	3
					00001 - request SOC 1st			
					00010 - request SOC 2nd			
0x301	Battery Status message request		0:1	5:0	00100 - request Current		18	2
					01000 - request temperature			
					10000 - request voltage			
					01 - Charge enable			
**0x452	Battery Fast charging mode switch status		0:1	2:0	10 - Charge disabled		19	3
					01 - Charge enable			
*0x453	Battery Fast charging mode switch		0:1	2:0	10 - Charge disable		19	3

\*\* - CAN ID to send CAN COMMAND

\* - CAN ID to receive value in Manual CAN of CAN COMMAND

1. Select CAN Type. Normally every CAN protocol documentation should mention which CAN type to use. If it doesn't, select **Extended**.

2. Fill in the correct Data mask in Manual CAN command 0 setting. This field determines which IO elements of the frame the user will send via CAN line. As an example, the part of the CAN protocol was taken. First, the user has to locate the data frame he wants to send, for this situation, data frame „**Battery Fast charging mode switch**“ was taken into account. It holds two states - **enable** or **disable**. If we would like to send data of frame, in the configurator the user has to configure **0000000000000000 - to disable** or **0000000000000001 - to enable**.

3. For Manual CAN command 0 settings, **CAN ID** it must be written with **Source addresses, Frame ID** and **Priority** - **19045303**, as you can see in Protocol example.

4. Request **data length** configured as **8** bytes.

5. Send type **Once**.

Manual CAN Commands

Manual CAN Command 0 Settings

CAN Type: Extended CAN ID: 19045303 Data: 0000000000000001 Data length (bytes): 8 Send Type: Once Run On Startup: Disable

6. To receive data if the command were permitted correctly in Manual CAN0 we will configure CAN Type Extended.

7. Data mask will have selected first two bytes (**right to left**) from LSB side.

8. **CAN ID** will be **FF0452FF** as we are only interested to receive information about the command status execution, for that reason, we ignore **Source addresses** and **Priority ID's** with **FF**.

Manual CAN IO

Input Name	Can Type	Data Mask	Operand	Can ID	Can Source
CAN0	Disabled	Standard (11-bit) Extended (29-bit)	MSB 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 LSB	Monitoring	FF0452FF
					CAN1 CAN2

**NOTE:** Regarding "in Request" parameters shown in protocol, more information about CAN request functionality can be found [here](#).